

***Analisi degli accessi per sostanze legali e illegali al Pronto Soccorso dell'Ospedale Maggiore AUSL Bologna.***

*Tab.1 - Accessi al Pronto Soccorso dell'Ospedale Maggiore AUSL Bologna: sostanze legali e illegali.  
Soggetti di età 12/64 anni. Periodo 2004-2011*

*Tab.2 - Accessi al Pronto Soccorso dell'Ospedale Maggiore AUSL Bologna: overdose e sostanze legali e illegali.  
Soggetti di età 12/64 anni. Periodo 2004-2011*

Tab.1 - Accessi al Pronto Soccorso dell'Ospedale Maggiore AUSL Bologna: sostanze legali e illegali\* . Soggetti di età 12/64 anni. Periodo 2004-2011\*

| Accessi<br>➔      | Numero |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Età Media |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                   | 2004   | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2004      | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| alcol             | 664    | 665  | 1332 | 598  | 886  | 728  | 689  | 1299 | 39.2      | 39.5 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 39.3 | 42   |
| allucinogeni      | 3      | 3    | 1    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 0    | 1    | 22.7      | 21.7 | 23.0 | 26.3 | 22.0 | 18.7 | -    | 19   |
| altri farmaci     | 7      | 5    | 14   | 12   | 26   | 15   | 10   | 6    | 37.7      | 37.2 | 37.1 | 39.8 | 37.9 | 40.7 | 32.8 | 42   |
| amfetamine        | 5      | 9    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 4    | 2    | 5    | 31.0      | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 41.3 | 25.5 | 20.0 | 32   |
| antidepressivi    | 47     | 41   | 0    | 40   | 38   | 53   | 27   | 66   | 44.0      | 42.4 | 47.5 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 45.5 | 43.6 | 44   |
| benzodiazepine    | 44     | 51   | 57   | 75   | 75   | 94   | 41   | 63   | 43.0      | 43.6 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 42.8 | 42   |
| cannabinoidi      | 20     | 36   | 40   | 30   | 28   | 17   | 18   | 35   | 26.4      | 26.8 | 27.1 | 23.4 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 27.3 | 28   |
| cocaina           | 55     | 57   | 59   | 60   | 72   | 32   | 45   | 67   | 30.8      | 32.8 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 37.6 | 35.4 | 36   |
| ecstasy           | 1      | 5    | 1    | 1    | 5    | 1    | 3    | 2    | 24.0      | 27.8 | 19.0 | 31.0 | 24.4 | 31.0 | 26.7 | 23   |
| ketamina          | 1      | 1    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 20.0      | 25.0 | 26.3 | 32.0 | 25.5 | 17.0 | 26.0 | 33   |
| metadone/subutex* | 81     | 85   | 105  | 120  | 130  | 130  | 95   | 177  | 35.8      | 35.2 | 36.0 | 37.8 | 37.1 | 39.0 | 38.4 | 40   |
| oppioidi          | 93     | 86   | 184  | 118  | 129  | 85   | 45   | 107  | 30.5      | 32.6 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 35.4 | 37.9 | 35.0 | 39   |
| psicofarmaci      | 107    | 134  | 76   | 117  | 114  | 104  | 67   | 99   | 41.0      | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 39.1 | 42.2 | 44.5 | 42   |
| sostanza n.i.     | 130    | 225  | 203  | 230  | 184  | 147  | 86   | 113  | 31.5      | 35.2 | 35.4 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 37   |

  

| Accessi<br>➔      | % Femmine |       |       |      |       |       |      |      | % Non residenti |       |       |       |      |      |      |      | % Stranieri |      |       |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                   | 2004      | 2005  | 2006  | 2007 | 2008  | 2009  | 2010 | 2011 | 2004            | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2004        | 2005 | 2006  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| alcol             | 24.4      | 23.6  | 22.4  | 22.1 | 18.7  | 21.0  | 25.3 | 19   | 30.6            | 28.6  | 27.8  | 31.8  | 39.4 | 37.8 | 37.3 | 49   | 25.6        | 26.6 | 27.0  | 33.4 | 30.9 | 36.3 | 48.5 | 36   |
| allucinogeni      | 0.0       | 33.3  | 100.0 | 0.0  | 0.0   | 66.7  | -    | 100  | 66.7            | 66.7  | 100.0 | 33.3  | 66.7 | 33.3 | -    | 100  | 0.0         | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 33.3 | 66.7 | -    | 0    |
| altri farmaci     | 42.9      | 80.0  | 71.4  | 66.7 | 53.8  | 40.0  | 90.0 | 33   | 28.6            | 20.0  | 21.4  | 8.3   | 26.9 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 33   | 14.3        | 0.0  | 14.3  | 41.7 | 30.8 | 26.7 | 10.0 | 33   |
| amfetamine        | 40.0      | 22.2  | 50.0  | 20.0 | 100.0 | 0.0   | 50.0 | 20   | 40.0            | 55.6  | 0.0   | 40.0  | 0.0  | 50.0 | 0.0  | 40   | 20.0        | 22.2 | 50.0  | 20.0 | 0.0  | 50.0 | 0.0  | 0    |
| antidepressivi    | 68.1      | 58.5  | -     | 65.0 | 57.5  | 72.2  | 55.6 | 64   | 14.9            | 17.1  | -     | 10.0  | 17.5 | 11.1 | 7.4  | 9    | 8.5         | 19.5 | -     | 12.5 | 7.5  | 22.2 | 11.1 | 17   |
| benzodiazepine    | 65.9      | 52.9  | 63.2  | 60.0 | 56.0  | 64.9  | 70.7 | 43   | 22.7            | 31.4  | 21.1  | 17.3  | 26.7 | 23.4 | 26.8 | 13   | 15.9        | 3.9  | 22.8  | 22.7 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 19.5 | 21   |
| cannabinoidi      | 30.0      | 22.2  | 17.5  | 30.0 | 14.3  | 23.5  | 5.6  | 23   | 35.0            | 50.0  | 37.5  | 40.0  | 21.4 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 31   | 30.0        | 19.4 | 17.5  | 30.0 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 16.7 | 26   |
| cocaina           | 18.2      | 19.3  | 30.5  | 11.7 | 23.6  | 28.1  | 20.0 | 15   | 40.0            | 40.4  | 39.0  | 36.7  | 38.9 | 21.9 | 26.7 | 34   | 21.8        | 21.1 | 16.9  | 30.0 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 17.8 | 16   |
| ecstasy           | 0.0       | 60.0  | 100.0 | 0.0  | 0.0   | -     | 0.0  | 0    | 100.0           | 20.0  | 0.0   | 100.0 | 80.0 | -    | 33.3 | 50   | 0.0         | 40.0 | 100.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | -    | 33.3 | 0    |
| ketamina          | 0.0       | 100.0 | 66.7  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100.0 | 0.0  | 33   | 100.0           | 100.0 | 0.0   | 25.0  | 50.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 33   | 0.0         | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 33   |
| metadone/subutex* | 25.9      | 31.8  | 17.1  | 20.8 | 26.2  | 20.0  | 21.1 | 27   | 37.0            | 28.2  | 32.4  | 35.8  | 30.8 | 31.5 | 26.3 | 28   | 13.6        | 7.1  | 4.8   | 13.3 | 12.3 | 7.7  | 23.2 | 14   |
| oppioidi          | 17.2      | 18.6  | 17.9  | 15.3 | 20.2  | 22.4  | 13.3 | 18   | 45.2            | 41.9  | 38.0  | 51.7  | 46.5 | 45.9 | 42.2 | 40   | 17.2        | 15.1 | 8.2   | 17.8 | 17.8 | 22.4 | 33.3 | 24   |
| psicofarmaci      | 46.7      | 51.5  | 52.6  | 63.2 | 49.1  | 47.1  | 55.2 | 54   | 16.8            | 23.9  | 15.8  | 23.1  | 19.3 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 16   | 11.2        | 12.7 | 18.4  | 15.4 | 15.8 | 8.7  | 14.9 | 12   |
| sostanza n.i.     | 20.8      | 23.1  | 26.1  | 20.9 | 25.5  | 23.1  | 27.9 | 19   | 47.7            | 33.3  | 28.6  | 43.9  | 39.1 | 37.4 | 33.7 | 39   | 19.2        | 20.9 | 18.7  | 22.6 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 31.4 | 27   |

\* Nel corso del 2010 il sistema gestionale informatizzato del Pronto Soccorso è stato migrato verso un nuovo sistema, pertanto non è possibile garantire l'uniformità dei dati

\*\* Accessi di soggetti che riferiscono di essere in trattamento con metadone

Tab.2 - Accessi al Pronto Soccorso dell'Ospedale Maggiore AUSL Bologna: overdose e sostanze legali e illegali. Soggetti di età 12/64 anni. Periodo 2004-2011\*

| Overdose<br>→  | Numero |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Età Media |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                | 2004   | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2004      | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| totale         | 75     | 79   | 90   | 65   | 56   | 51   | 31   | 86   | 38.3      | 37.9 | 37.0 | 36.5 | 35.1 | 37.8 | 40.2 | 41.4 |
| alcol          | 16     | 23   | 24   | 13   | 16   | 10   | 6    | 19   | 40.8      | 40.7 | 36.1 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 36.5 |
| altri farmaci  | 2      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 37.5      | -    | -    | -    | 34.0 | -    | -    | 50   |
| amfetamine     | 0      | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -         | -    | -    | 23.0 | 34.0 | -    | -    | -    |
| antidepressivi | 1      | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 33.0      | -    | -    | 37.0 | -    | -    | -    | 49   |
| benzodiazepine | 8      | 6    | 19   | 10   | 6    | 5    | 2    | 11   | 41.1      | 42.2 | 36.6 | 42.1 | 39.8 | 36.2 | 44.0 | 45.1 |
| cocaina        | 3      | 5    | 6    | 7    | 6    | 1    | 1    | 6    | 32.7      | 32.2 | 35.8 | 32.6 | 33.8 | 32.0 | 45.0 | 35.3 |
| oppioidi       | 16     | 20   | 39   | 46   | 55   | 28   | 4    | 19   | 30.2      | 33.6 | 34.6 | 36.0 | 34.7 | 36.5 | 39.5 | 38.9 |
| psicofarmaci   | 37     | 46   | 29   | 17   | 17   | 6    | 19   | 45   | 42.7      | 40.1 | 41.2 | 32.2 | 33.4 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 42.4 |
| sostanza n.i.  | 6      | 12   | 20   | 4    | 0    | 5    | 2    | 6    | 34.5      | 34.2 | 35.5 | 27.8 | -    | 40.6 | 26.5 | 30   |

| Overdose<br>→  | % Femmine |      |      |       |       |      |       |       | % Non residenti |      |      |       |      |       |      |      | % Stranieri |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|----------------|-----------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|                | 2004      | 2005 | 2006 | 2007  | 2008  | 2009 | 2010  | 2011  | 2004            | 2005 | 2006 | 2007  | 2008 | 2009  | 2010 | 2011 | 2004        | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011   |
| totale         | 34.7      | 40.5 | 36.7 | 18.5  | 14.3  | 13.7 | 38.7  | 36.05 | 64.0            | 22.8 | 28.9 | 36.9  | 53.6 | 45.1  | 19.4 | 24.4 | 14.67       | 12.66 | 15.56 | 18.46 | 16.07 | 23.53 | 29.0  | 24.419 |
| alcol          | 37.5      | 47.8 | 25.0 | 15.4  | 12.5  | 40.0 | 16.7  | 10.53 | 31.3            | 13.0 | 29.2 | 15.4  | 43.8 | 60.0  | 16.7 | 31.6 | 18.75       | 17.39 | 20.8  | 38.5  | 18.8  | 20.0  | 33.33 | 10.526 |
| altri farmaci  | 0.0       | -    | -    | -     | 50.0  | -    | -     | 0     | 50.0            | -    | -    | -     | 50.0 | -     | -    | 0    | 0.0         | -     | -     | -     | 0.0   | -     | -     | -      |
| amfetamine     | -         | -    | -    | 0.0   | 100.0 | -    | -     | -     | -               | -    | -    | 100.0 | 0.0  | -     | -    | -    | -           | -     | -     | 100.0 | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | -      |
| antidepressivi | 100.0     | -    | -    | 100.0 | 0.0   | -    | -     | 100   | 0.0             | -    | -    | 0.0   | 0.0  | -     | -    | 0.0  | 0.0         | -     | -     | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | -     | 50     |
| benzodiazepine | 37.5      | 33.3 | 57.9 | 40.0  | 16.7  | 0.0  | 50.0  | 63.64 | 25.0            | 33.3 | 15.8 | 20.0  | 50.0 | 60.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0         | 16.67 | 21.1  | 10.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 50.0  | 36.364 |
| cocaina        | 0.0       | 20.0 | 16.7 | 0.0   | 50.0  | 0.0  | 100.0 | 0     | 33.3            | 40.0 | 66.7 | 42.9  | 16.7 | 100.0 | 0.0  | 9.09 | 0.0         | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 50.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 50     |
| oppioidi       | 12.5      | 25.0 | 17.9 | 10.9  | 14.5  | 14.3 | 0.0   | 10.53 | 43.8            | 25.0 | 41.0 | 43.5  | 54.5 | 46.4  | 50   | 16.7 | 6.3         | 0.0   | 7.7   | 17.4  | 16.4  | 17.9  | 25    | 36.842 |
| psicofarmaci   | 51.4      | 21.7 | 55.2 | 17.6  | 11.8  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 42.22 | 43.8            | 25.0 | 17.2 | 29.4  | 52.9 | 33.3  | 50.0 | 42.1 | 6.25        | 0.0   | 24.1  | 29.4  | 17.6  | 16.7  | 25.0  | 15.556 |
| sostanza n.i.  | 16.7      | 41.7 | 30.0 | 0.0   | -     | 20.0 | 47.4  | 33.33 | 21.6            | 21.7 | 30.0 | 75.0  | -    | 40.0  | 21.1 | 42.1 | 16.22       | 17.39 | 20.0  | 25.0  | -     | 20.0  | 21.05 | 33.333 |

\* Nel corso del 2010 il sistema gestionale informatizzato del Pronto Soccorso è stato migrato verso un nuovo sistema, pertanto non è possibile garantire l'uniformità dei dati